

# **CURRENT LEGAL CASES & STATUS REPORT**

# **Executive Summary**

Advice on Council Court proceedings for the period of 1 February – 28 February 2025 inclusive, is contained in this report.

# **CURRENT LEGAL MATTERS STATISTICS** - February 2025

#### LAND AND ENVIRONMENT COURT

Class 1 Appeals	14
Class 4 Appeals	2

### **LOCAL COURT**

Council Prosecutions	20
Civil Proceedings	191

### **DISTRICT COURT**

District Court Appeals	4
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#### **NCAT**

Administrative Appeals	3
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#### **SUPREME COURT**

Supreme Court Proceedings	3
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#### **NSW INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS COMMISSION**

Industrial Relations Commission Proceedings	1
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# **FINALISED LEGAL MATTERS STATISTICS** - February 2025

#### **LAND AND ENVIRONMENT COURT**

Class 1 Appeals	0
Class 4 Appeals	0

#### **LOCAL COURT**

Council Prosecutions	1
Civil Proceedings	57

#### **DISTRICT COURT**

District Court Appeals	0
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#### NCAT

Administ	rative Appeals		0
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#### **SUPREME COURT**

Supreme Court Proceedings	0
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#### **NSW INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS COMMISSION**

Industrial Relations Commission Proceedings	0

### LAND AND ENVIRONMENT COURT PROCEEDINGS - Class 1 Appeals

1.	Property Address:	63 Wigram Street, Harris Park	Applicant:	Anandsingh Jhala t/as 9 Fla	vours	
				<b>5</b> .		1 12 61
	Description:	Appeal against the refusal of Development Application No. DA/742 dining to operate from 11am to 12 midnight, Monday to Sunday	/2023 seeking approval fo	or food and drink premises with	h associated signage ii	ncluding outdoor
	Issues:	Permissibility/Heritage				
		Appeal listed for s34 conciliation conference on <b>29 April 2025</b>	Solicitors:	Marsdens	Proceedings No:	2024/00329199
	External	Planner	Internal experts:	Planner		
	experts:	Heritage		Heritage		
2.	Property Address:	35 Surrey Street, Epping	Applicant:	Sam Patrick Calleija		
	Description:	Appeal against the refusal of Development Application No. DA/655	/2023 for the Torrens title	e subdivision of the land into tv	vo lots and D associate	ed civil works
	Issues:	Owners consent, stormwater management, residential subdivision				
		Hearing on <b>26 February 2025 –</b> Decision reserved after s34 agreement entered into.	Solicitors:	Marsdens	Proceedings No:	2024/00329199
	External experts:	NIL	Internal experts:	Planner Engineer		
	experts:			C		
3.	Property Address:	183 Macquarie Street, Parramatta	Applicant:	Rapisarda Trust Pty Ltd Rap	isarda Trust Pty Ltd	
	Description:	Appeal against the PLPP refusal of DA/837/2022 seeking approval space and 76 Co-Living rooms over one level of basement storage	for the construction of a 1	.2-storey mixed use building co	ontaining ground floor	retail/commercial
	lssues:	Site Suitability, Public Domain, Transport for NSW concurrence, site	solation, Amenity, Built F	Form and Accessibility		

Matter Status: Appeal is listed for hearing on 7-9 May 2025 **Solicitors:** Sparke Helmore Lawyers Proceedings No: 2024/142854 External Nil Internal experts: Planner **Urban Designer** experts: **Accessibility Officer Property Address:** 74 Keeler Street Carlingford **Applicant:** Juanting Zeng Appeal against the PLPP's deemed refusal of DA/317/2024 seeking approval for the Demolition, tree removal and construction of a five storey Co-Living Housing development comprising 43 rooms over basement parking. Objectives of R4 zone, Maximum Building Height, Bulk & Scale, Design & Character, Stormwater Management, Earthworks, Biodiversity, Accessibility, Waste and Site Consolidation Matter Status: Matter listed for Online Court on 10 March 2025 Solicitors: Pikes & Verekers **Proceedings No:** 2024/281070 **External** Nil Internal experts: Planner Landscape Officer experts: **Urban Designer Biodiversity Officer** Accessibility Officer **Development Engineer Property Address:** 36 Keeler Street, Carlingford **Applicant:** Legend Australian Investment Pty Ltd 5. **Description:** Appeal against the refusal of DAR/4/2024 in relation to the refusal of a Section 8.3 Review of the Determination of DA/1006/2022 for a Staged development comprising of Stage 1: Tree removal, boundary adjustment, retention of the existing dwelling and Torrens title subdivision into 2 lots; and Stage 2: Construction of a single storey attached dual occupancy development with Torrens title subdivision. Issues: Housing SEPP, Height, Flooding, Water Management/Stormwater, Built Form, Amenity, Accessibility, ESD. **Matter Status:** Matter listed for hearing on 12 March 2025 Solicitors: Pikes & Verekers **Proceedings No:** 2024/281104 External Nil Internal experts: Planner Landscape Officer experts: **Accessibility Officer** Engineer

				Urban Design		
6.	Property Address:	212 Windsor Road, Winston Hills	Applicant:	Urban Link Architects Pty Lt	td	
	Description:	Appeal against the refusal of DAR/4/2024 in relation to the refus comprising of Stage 1: Tree removal, boundary adjustment, rete single storey attached dual occupancy development with Torrer	ntion of the existing dwelli			
	Issues:	Owners consent for easement/Lapsing of Appeal rights				
	Matter Status:	s34AA Conciliation conference and hearing on <b>1 April 2025</b>	Solicitors:	Pikes & Verekers	Proceedings No:	2024/316284
	External experts:	Nil	Internal experts:	Planner Engineer		
7.	Property Address:	23-27 Dixon Street, Parramatta	Applicant:	z Boys Pty Ltd		
	<b>Description:</b>	Appeal against the deemed refusal of DA/238/2024 seeking approximate construction of a three-storey, one hundred and twenty (120) pl three lots				
	Issues:	Objectives of the Site, non-compliant, design principles for Child C	Cares, Urban Design, Landso	cape and Deep Soil, Public Don	nain, Water NSW.	
	Matter Status:	Matter listed for Online Court on <b>7 March 2025</b>	Solicitors:	Sparke Helmore Lawyers	Proceedings No:	2024/229702
	External experts:	N/A	Internal experts:	Planner Landscape Officer Accessibility Officer Catchment & Development Engineer		
8.	Property Address:	99 Parramatta Road, Granville	Applicant:	: Granville 101 Pty Ltd		
	Description:	Appeal against the deemed refusal of DA/183/2024 seekin	g approval for the constr	ruction of a mixed-use building	ng comprising of con	nmercial
		tenancies, hotel accommodation, a 125-place childcare fac	= ::			

	Issues:	Bulk & Scale, overshadowing, non-compliant indoor and outdoor play space	e, accessibility, flo	ooding, stormwater, landscaping			
		Appeal listed for hearing on 24-25 March 2025.	Solicitors:	Sparke Helmore Lawyers <b>Proceedings No:</b> 2024/218377			
	External experts:	N/A In	ternal experts:	Planner Landscape Officer Accesibility officer Catchment and Development Engineer			
9.	Property Address:	15A-15B Moseley Street and 25-31 Donald Street, Carlingford	Applicant	: Captag Investments Pty Ltd ATF Captag Investments Trust			
	<b>Description</b> :	<b>Description:</b> Appeal against the SCCPP deemed refusal of DA/222/2024 seeking approval of a Staged Development comprising Stage 1 - Demolition of existing buildings, tree removal and construction of a part 4/part 7 storey residential flat building comprising 46 units and a shared basement carpark; Stage 2 - construction of a 6- storey mixed use development comprising an 80 place centre based childcare centre and 45 residential units. A total of 22 residential units will be allocated for affordable housing in accordance with the requirements of the State Environmental Planning Policy (Housing) 2021.					
	Issues:	Urban design					
	Matter Status:	Appeal listed for hearing on 23-24 June 2025	Solicitors:	Sparke Helmore Lawyers <b>Proceedings No:</b> 2024/28881			
	External experts:	N/A In	ternal experts:	Planner			
10.	Property Address:	132 Victoria Road, Rydalmere	Applicant	J S Architects Pty Ltd			
	<b>Description:</b> Appeal against the refusal of DA/210/2023 for demolition and construction of a 7- storey mixed use development to be comprised of 3 retail tenancies and 45 residential apartments, including affordable apartments, over 3 levels of basement parking. The application is made pursuant to the State Environmental Planning Policy (Housing) 2021. The development is Nominated Integrated pursuant to the Water Management Act 2000.						
	Issues:	Height/FSR/Design Quality/landscaping/ ground water/geotechnical impact	ts of excavation				
	Matter Status:	The appeal is Part-Heard. Matter listed for hearing on 27 February 2025	Solicitors:	Marsdens			

	External experts:	Hydraulic and geotechnical engineering - Dr Daniel Martens	Internal experts:	Planner Landscape Officer Urban Designer
11.	Property Address:	135 Victoria Road, North Parramatta	Applicant:	J S Architects Pty Ltd
	Description			dwelling, tree removal and construction of a two-storey boarding house
	Issues:	Non-Compliance with Housing SEPP, Transport for NSW concurred	nce, Stormwater	
	Matter Status:	Matter listed for hearing on 25 March 2025		
	External experts:	Geotechnical Expert	Internal experts:	Planner Development Engineer Traffic Engineer Urban Designer
12.	Property Address:	15 & 29 and Carter Street, Lidcombe		Australia YMCI Pty Ltd
	Description	Appeal against the imposition of conditions on development co works, site infrastructure works including construction of a new		pproved a 3 lot Torrens Title subdivision, bulk earthworks, remediation age works and works to create a future public open space.
	Issues:	Validity and modification of conditions		
	Matter Status:	NOM hearing listed for <b>6 March 2025</b>	Solicitors:	Holding Redlich <b>Proceedings No:</b> 2024/121594
	External experts:	TBA	Internal experts:	Planner Civil Engineer
13.	Property Address:	1-17 Grey Street & 32-48 Silverwater Road, Silverwater	Applicant:	CK Design
	Description	Appeal against the SCCPP's Refusal of DA/737/2022 seeking concomprised of retail premises, business/office premises, neighbor		xisting structures and the construction of a mixed-use development hildcare centre, over two levels of basement parking.

**Issues:** Height/FSR/contamination/air quality/site suitability for childcare guidelines

Matter Status: Hearing on 8-9 May 2025 Solicitors: Marsdens Law Group Proceedings No: 2024/0006681

External Andrew Norris Internal experts: Planner

experts: (Contamination) Jane

Barnette (Air Quality)

14. Property Address: 2 Shaft Street, Silverwater Applicant: Haralambis Construction Pty Ltd

**Description:** Appeal against TA/2/2025 for the removal of forty eight (48) trees

**Issues:** Landscaping

Matter Status: Matter listed for s34 conciliation conference on 14 March Solicitors: Pikes & Verekers Lawyers Proceedings No: 2025/00042729

2025

External N/A Internal experts: Landscape officer

experts:

# LAND AND ENVIRONMENT COURT PROCEEDINGS – Class 4 Appeals

1.	Property Address:	40 Greens Avenue, Oatlands	Applicants:	Natalie Najaibie Ellie Abi-Khattar and .	John Paul Abi-Khattar
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**Description:** Appeal seeks a declaration from the Court that development was carried out on land in contravention of development consent DA/563/2018

**Issues:** Development not carried out in line with development consent

Matter Status: Directions hearing on 4 April 2025 Solicitors: Sparke Helmore Lawyers Proceedings No: 2024/244872

External experts: Nil Internal experts: TBA

2.	Property Address:	4 Rosen Street, Epping	Applicants:	Kerry Craddock		
	Description:	Failure to comply with removal order				
	Issues:	Removal orders				
	Matter Status:	Matter listed for directions hearing on 21 March 2025	Solicitors:	Sparke Helmore Lawyers	Proceedings No:	2024/002667318
	External experts:	Nil	Internal experts:	TBA		

LOCAL CO	OURT – COUNCIL PRO	SECUTIONS			
	Property Address:	N/A	Applicant:	Chaudhari, Shriram	
	Description:	Penalty Notice – Court Elected Park continuously for longer than indicated			
1.	Matter Status:	Hearing on 31 January 2025	Solicitors:	Police Prosecutor	Proceedings No:
	Property Address:		Applicant:	George, Luke Edwin	
2.	Description:	Penalty Notice – Court Elected Not stand vehicle in marked parking space			
	Matter Status:	Hearing on 31 January 2025	Solicitors:	Police Prosecutor	Proceedings No:
	Property Address:	N/A	Applicant:	Edessa (NSW) Pty Ltd	
3.	Description:	Penalty Notice – Court Elected Disobey no parking sign (in school zone)			

	Matter Status:	Hearing on 28 February 2025	Solicitors:	Police Prosecutor	Proceedings No:
	Property Address:	N/A	Applicant:	Latta, Bradley John	
	Description:	Penalty Notice – Court Elected Stand unregistered registrable Class A motor vehicle on road			
4.	Matter Status:	Hearing on 7 February 2025	Solicitors:	Police Prosecutor	Proceedings No:
	Property Address:	N/A	Applicant:	Xian, Hui	
	Description:	Penalty Notice – Court Elected Park vehicle strata parking area etc over max time permitted			
5.	Matter Status:	Hearing on 21 March 2025	Solicitors:	Police Prosecutor	
	Property Address:	N /A	Applicant:	Tsing (Andrew) Li	
			Аррисанс.	TSITING (ATTOLIEW) LI	
	Description:	Penalty Notice – Court Elected Disobey no parking sign			
6.	Matter Status:	Hearing on 20 March 2025	Solicitors:	Police Prosecutor	

	Property Address:	N/A	Applicant:	Rashed, Mohamed Abbas Hassan Hossny
	Description:	Penalty Notice – Court Elected Double parking		
7.	Matter Status:	Hearing on 31 March 2025	Solicitors:	Police Prosecutor
	Property Address:	94 Wigram Street, Harris Park	Applicant:	Ginger Indian Restaurant
	Description:	Penalty Notice – Court Elected  Development without development consent – any other case – corporation		
8.	Matter Status:	Mention on 10 March 2025	Solicitors:	Sparke Helmore Lawyers
	Property Address:	3-5 Bridge Street, Rydalmere	Applicant:	Rydalmere Prestige Smash Repairs Pty Ltd
	Description:	Penalty Notice – Court Elected  Development not accord consent – any other case		
9.	Matter Status:	Mention on 10 March 2025	Solicitors:	Sparke Helmore Lawyers
				Prospects: Good
		14 Sussex Street, Epping	Applicant:	P G Binet Pty Ltd
10.	Description:	Penalty Notice – Court Elected Pollute Waters – first offence		

	Matter Status:	Mention on 28 April 2025	Solicitors:	Sparke Helmore Lawyers	
					Prospects: Good
	Duo montre Andreas	24 Hinkley Chroat Francis atom	Applicants	CCDNIPh. 144	
		24 Hinkler Street, Ermington	Applicant:	SSPN Pty Ltd	
	Description:	Penalty Notice – Court Elected  Development not accord consent – class 1a/10 building			
11.	Matter Status:	Mention on 7 April 2025	Solicitors:	Sparke Helmore Lawyers	
	Property Address:	65 Wigram Street, Harris Park	Applicant:	Singh, Habir	
	Description:	Penalty Notice – Court Elected			
		Fail to comply with terms of development control order			
12.	Matter Status:	Hearing on 29 May 2025	Solicitors:	Sparke Helmore Lawyers	
	Property Address:	43 Donald Street, Carlingford	Applicant:	BCJ Pty Ltd	
Description: Penalty Notice – Court Elected  Neglect/fail to comply with requirement under Chapter 7 of the Act (investigation) – corporation				ion	
13.			Solicitors:	Sparke Helmore Lawyers	

	Property Address:	77 Wigram Street, Harris Park	Applicant:	SRP Enterprises Pty Ltd
14.	Description:	Penalty Notice – Court Elected Development without development consent – any other case		
17.	Matter Status:	Mention on 21 April 2025	Solicitors:	Sparke Helmore Lawyers
	Property Address:	37 Hume Avenue, Ermington	Applicant:	Beechwood Homes (NSW) Pty Ltd
	Description:	Penalty Notice – Court Elected Pollute Waters		
15.	Matter Status:	Mention on 16 May 2025	Solicitors:	Sparke Helmore Lawyers
	Property Address:	30 Donald Street, Carlingford	Applicant:	BCJ Pty Ltd
	Description:	Penalty Notice – Court Elected Not complying with requirement under Chapter 7		
16.	Matter Status:	Mention on 18 March 2025	Solicitors:	In-House
	Property Address:		Applicant:	Brown, Willie Marion
17.	Description:	Penalty Notice – Court Elected Disobey no stopping sign		

	Matter Status:	Mention on 11 February 2025	Solicitors:	Police Prosecutors
	Property Address:	39 Fallon Street, Rydalmere	Applicant:	Meadan Homes Australia
	Description:	Penalty Notice – Court Elected Pollute Waters – Class 1 Officer		
18.	Matter Status:	Mention on 10 March 2025	Solicitors:	Sparke Helmore Lawyers
	Property Address:	29 Eleanore Street, Rosehill	Applicant:	Li Bo
	Description:	Penalty Notice – Court Elected Development not in accordance with Development Consent		
19.	Matter Status:	Mention on 28 April 2025	Solicitors:	Sparke Helmore Lawyers
	Property Address:	3 Saunders Road, Ermington	Applicant:	Meadan Homes
	Description:	Penalty Notice – Court Elected Pollute Waters – Corporation – Class 1		
20.	Matter Status:	Mention on 10 March 2025	Solicitors:	Sparke Helmore Lawyers

# LOCAL COURT - CIVIL PROCEEDINGS

# **Debt recovery matters**

DISTRICT COURT								
	Property Address:	Freemasons Arms Lane (8 Phillip Street, Parramatta)	Applicant:	MN Builders Pty Ltd				
	Description:	Debt recovery proceedings in the amount of \$161,460						
1.	Matter Status:	Directions hearing on 4 April 2025	Solicitors:	Executive Collections Legal Services	Proceedings No:	2023/00232859		
					Prospects:			

NSW CIVIL AND ADMINISTRATIVE TRIBUNAL (NCAT)									
Property Address:	N/A	Applicant:	Franz Boensch						
Description:	Appeal of the decision under Public Spaces (Unattended Property) Act 2021								
Matter Status:	Decision reserved	Solicitors:	Matthews Folbigg	Proceedings No:	2024/00210974				
Property Address:	N/A	Applicant:	Councillor Kellie Darley						
Description:	Application under the Government Information (Public Access) Act 2009 (NSW)								
Matter Status:	Hearing dates on 31 July, 14 November and 31 December	Solicitors:	Sparke Helmore Lawyers	Prospects:	Fair				
	2024								
	Decision reserved								
	Property Address:  Description:  Matter Status:  Property Address:  Description:	Property Address: N/A  Description: Appeal of the decision under Public Spaces (Unattended Property) Act 2021  Matter Status: Decision reserved  Property Address: N/A  Description: Application under the Government Information (Public Access) Act 2009 (NSW)  Matter Status: Hearing dates on 31 July, 14 November and 31 December 2024	Property Address:N/AApplicant:Description:Appeal of the decision under Public Spaces (Unattended Property) Act 2021Matter Status:Decision reservedSolicitors:Property Address:N/AApplicant:Description:Application under the Government Information (Public Access) Act 2009 (NSW)Matter Status:Hearing dates on 31 July, 14 November and 31 December 2024	Property Address: N/A Applicant: Franz Boensch  Description: Appeal of the decision under Public Spaces (Unattended Property) Act 2021  Matter Status: Decision reserved Solicitors: Matthews Folbigg  Property Address: N/A Applicant: Councillor Kellie Darley  Description: Application under the Government Information (Public Access) Act 2009 (NSW)  Matter Status: Hearing dates on 31 July, 14 November and 31 December Solicitors: Sparke Helmore Lawyers 2024	Property Address:N/AApplicant:Franz BoenschDescription:Appeal of the decision under Public Spaces (Unattended Property) Act 2021Matter Status:Decision reservedSolicitors:Matthews FolbiggProceedings No:Property Address:N/AApplicant:Councillor Kellie DarleyDescription:Application under the Government Information (Public Access) Act 2009 (NSW)Matter Status:Hearing dates on 31 July, 14 November and 31 December 2024Solicitors:Sparke Helmore LawyersProspects:				

SUPREM	E COURT			
	B 4 Add	N/A	A 15 1	TI 0 CL   DI 10000C
	Property Address:	N/A	Applicant:	The Owners – Strata Plan 102896
	First Defendant:	City of Parramatta Council	Second Defendant:	PCC Devco 1 Pty Ltd
	Description:	Claim against Council as the developer under s18 Home Building Act		
1.	Matter Status:	Directions hearing on 4 April 2025.	Solicitors:	HWL Ebsworth
	Property Address:	14-16 Hill Road, Wentworth Point	Applicant:	City of Parramatta Council
	First Defendant:	Transport for NSW	Second Defendant:	Valuer-General of NSW
	Description:	Judicial review application on valuation of land		
2.	Matter Status:	Hearing listed for 29-30 July 2025	Solicitors:	Allens Linklaters
				<b>Prospects:</b> Fair
	Property Address:	N/A	Applicant:	Councillor Kellie Darley
	First Defendant:	City of Parramatta Council	Second Defendant:	Phil O'Toole
3.	Description:	Judicial review application		
<b>J.</b>	Matter Status:	Hearing listed for 29 May 2025	Solicitors:	HWL Ebsworth
	]			<u>-</u>

l adal	Services S	St ature	Report -	Ac at 28	February	20.25

# **FINALISED MATTERS**

LOCAL CO	LOCAL COURT - COUNCIL PROSECUTIONS								
	Property Address:	N/A	Applicant:	MJA SYSTEMS PTY LTD					
1.	Description:	Penalty Notice - Court Elected Stop on/across driveway/any access to/from land							
	Matter Status:	Guilty – section 10(1)(a)	Solicitors:	Police Prosecutors	Prospects: Good				

# **LEGAL SERVICES BUDGET**

The Legal Services budget, which funds the legal and consultant fees referred to above, is currently:

	For February 2025 FY25 - YTD Full				Full year budget			
Category	Feb Actual	Feb Budget	Feb variance (Actual – Budget)	YTD Actual	YTD Budget	YTD variance (Actual - Budget)		Comments (FY25)
Legal – Planning & Development	57,797	60,791	(2,993)	332,043	343,465	21,423	750,000	
Legal – Other Services	131,883	36,843	95,040	1,167,703	1,052,419	(115,284)	1,102,130	

Total Legal	189,680	97,634	92,046	1,489,746	1,395,884	(93,862)	1,852,130
Fees (CoP)							

# Win/Loss Record

Please note the below relates to Class 1 appeals and Council prosecutions (Local Court and Class 4 proceedings) only. The total case number only relates to matters determined by the Court in that financial year and does not relate the actual number of Land and Environment Court/Local Court matters received in that financial year. For Class 1 appeals, the Wins record includes appeals resolved as a result of a section 34 conciliated agreement being entered into between the parties due to the Applicant amending their application to resolve the issues the subject of the appeal.

# **Land and Environment Court - Class 1 Appeals**

Financial Year	Total Cases	Wins	Losses	Comments
23/24	34	24	3	Eighteen (18) of the appeals won were subject to s34 agreements with amended documents.
24/25	22	22	0	Nineteen (19) of the appeals were subject to s34 agreements with amended documents and the other three were dismissed.

#### Land and Environment Court - Class 4 Prosecutions

Financial Year	Total Cases	Wins	Losses
23/24	1	1	0
24/25	0	0	0

#### **Local Court Prosecutions**

Financial Year	Total Cases	Wins	Losses
23/24	26	16	3
24/25	19	18	1

### **Definitions and notes:**

- A section 34 conciliation conference is presided over by a Commissioner of the Land and Environment Court and explores options for the parties to resolve the appeal or narrow the issues.
- Section 34AA proceedings provides a fast appeal system for a limited range of residential development, which is presided over by a Commissioner of the Land and Environmental Court. If the parties do not reach an agreement onsite, the Commissioner will make a determination at a hearing.
- A section 56A appeal may be made to a judge against a Commissioner's decision but this can only be a point of law and not about the merits of the development.
- Court elected means that the recipient of a Penalty Infringement Notice (PIN) issued by Council officers for breach of the law elects that the Local Court determine the alleged offence and the amount of fine, if any.
- Prospects' advice is given on the basis of the evidence at the time the opinion is provided. Litigation is a highly uncertain activity, so "good" or "fair" prospects advice does not mean there is certainty in an outcome favorable to Council, just that Council is likely to be successful based on legal advice. For planning matters (Class 1 development application appeals) matters, where a legal matter state there are "good prospects" it means that Council is confident in its decision to decline a development application based on legal advice, but this may vary over time as the applicant amends plans and issues raised by Council are appropriately addressed. For regulatory (Local Court) matters, Council will generally not proceed with a penalty notice unless Council has legal advice that it has "good prospects" of a successful outcome, otherwise Council will withdraw the penalty notice. For other ongoing litigated matters, as litigation is inherently uncertain, prospects may change as a matter progresses, given that proceedings can take between 6 to 18 months to get to a final hearing and judgment. Prospects are generally described as "fair". If a legal matter has poor prospects of success, then Council will attempt to resolve the matter as soon as possible.

- A Fee Estimate is the total fees estimated to be incurred, from the commencement of the appeal until the conclusion of a final judgement. This estimate is set by Council's external lawyers and any external experts required to be briefed.
- Appeals to the District Court may be made against the severity of penalty imposed by Local Court magistrate in response to Court Elected Penalty Infringement Notices or in relation to civil proceedings against Council. For example, civil liability proceedings that are managed by Council's insurers.
- NSW Civil and Administrative Tribunal (NCAT) matters are proceedings involving administrative reviews in relation to the actions of Council.
- A judicial review appeal may be made to the Land and Environment Court seeking a declaration that a development consent issued by the Council is invalid.
- Local Court civil proceedings generally relate to debt recovery matters where Council is pursuing unpaid rates.